

112 學年度學士後醫學系招生考試

英文試題

I. Vocabulary: 20 points

【單選題】每題 1 分，共 20 題，答錯 1 題倒扣 0.25 分，倒扣至本大題零分為止，未作答，不給分亦不扣分。

A. Please choose the word closest in meaning to each underlined word.

- The presidential candidate involved in the corruption scandal is struggling to salvage his reputation.
(A) redeem (B) relapse (C) repel (D) revere (E) revoke
- It was a latent variable with three elements: psychological wellbeing, life satisfaction, and satisfaction with the use of time.
(A) underdeveloped (B) underestimated (C) underlying
(D) undermining (E) undertaking
- The decision to accept the job offer was met with ambivalence. The salary was attractive, but the working hours were long and inconvenient.
(A) disgrace (B) empathy (C) hesitancy (D) objection (E) resentment
- The young heir lived a prodigal lifestyle, spending his vast inheritance on frivolous things and leaving him with nothing in the end.
(A) abandoned (B) extravagant (C) peripheral
(D) temporary (E) vulnerable
- Despite a tight labor market, the earning power of Japanese workers has remained stagnant.
(A) aberrant (B) concomitant (C) dormant (D) mutant (E) nonchalant
- The lawyer tried to obfuscate the facts of the case to confuse the jury and make it difficult for them to reach a verdict.
(A) articulate (B) elucidate (C) mollify (D) perplex (E) refurbish
- The soporific effect of the old professor's lecture made it difficult for the students to stay awake. Many of them nodded off in class.
(A) abstruse (B) effervescent (C) garrulous (D) narcissistic (E) somnolent
- Democracy can be regarded as a system designed to promote political equality, to placate the masses, and to look after their interests.
(A) berate (B) coddle (C) efface (D) pacify (E) tamper
- Taiwan has a reputation as one of Asia's most progressive places, with a young demographic that has become increasingly more diverse and inclusive.
(A) diluted (B) disrupted (C) distorted (D) varied (E) verified

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10. Charlie fell in love with Janifer immediately after they met at the ball, but his younger sister tried to **dissuade** him from marrying her.

- (A) deter (B) detain (C) impel (D) propel (E) refrain

B. Please choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

11. To many beginners, the behavior of the stock market appears to be _____. They cannot predict its performance.

- (A) eclectic (B) eligible (C) erratic (D) erudite (E) evocative

12. The politician's speech was full of _____ language, making it difficult for the audience to understand his true intentions.

- (A) cryptic (B) fecund (C) lucid (D) solicitous (E) tonic

13. The company's profits reached their _____ during the recession. It took years of hard work and dedication to bring them back to their former levels.

- (A) apogee (B) nadir (C) pinnacle (D) summit (E) zenith

14. Although some schools are postponing new projects, others are forging ahead with plans to _____ programs that have long existed at some old national colleges.

- (A) elongate (B) elucidate (C) emigrate (D) emulate (E) evacuate

15. Despite his efforts to reconcile with his estranged cousin, the latter continued to make _____ remarks about him during family gatherings.

- (A) derogatory (B) gregarious (C) laudable (D) pedagogical (E) translucent

16. Many insurance companies are under pressure to increase premiums to stay _____.

- (A) benevolent (B) fraudulent (C) negligent (D) pertinent (E) solvent

17. Two South African universities conducted integrated classes, but the apartheid government was preparing legislation that would force them to _____.

- (A) safeguard (B) segregate (C) subtract (D) supplant (E) systemize

18. A seventy-year-old man was found dead after a landslide _____ a block of houses.

- (A) enacted (B) enchanted (C) engraved (D) engulfed (E) enlisted

19. An additional on-demand option lets clients make a one-time purchase of certain items in _____.

- (A) barge (B) barren (C) boom (D) bulge (E) bulk

20. The Midwest is known for rich, _____ topsoil good for growing crops, making agriculture a star industry in the region.

- (A) fertile (B) fictional (C) figurative (D) forged (E) fragile

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II. Grammar and Structure: 10 points

【單選題】每題 1 分，共 10 題，答錯 1 題倒扣 0.25 分，倒扣至本大題零分為止，未作答，不給分亦不扣分。

A. Please choose the best answer to complete each sentence.

21. My doctor suggested _____ taking a daily multivitamin to ensure I was getting all the necessary nutrients for optimal health.
 (A) to start (B) for me to start (C) that I start
 (D) that I started (E) that I had started
22. The fact that the company failed to meet its sales target is not surprising, _____ the fierce competition in the market and the economic downturn.
 (A) be given (B) giving (C) to give (D) gave (E) given
23. We regret to announce that Mr. Wilson has resigned his position as Dean of International office, _____ next Monday.
 (A) effecting (B) effect (C) effected (D) effective (E) effectiveness
24. The cake was baked by my grandmother, _____ her delicious desserts and culinary skills.
 (A) who is known as (B) who is known for (C) that is known as
 (D) that is known for (E) she is known as
25. The new movie theater, which was designed by a renowned architect, _____ to be completed by the end of this year.
 (A) expected (B) expecting (C) is expected
 (D) had expected (E) which is expected

B. For each sentence, please choose ONE underlined part that contains ungrammatical use of English.

26. Crop cultivation has been especially challenging due to climate change, ultimate resulting in either too much or too little water.
 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)
27. Growing up near an active volcano when he was young, he dedicated most of his time after school to projects distributed medical equipment to regional health networks for emergency preparation.
 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)

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28. The museum had founded in 1952 by a group of art enthusiasts, who believed that the city
 (A) (B) (C)
 needed a space dedicated to the appreciation and preservation of contemporary art. Since then,
 (D)
 it has been visited by millions of people from around the world.
 (E)
29. Women lose sexual hormones such as estrogen when they undergo menopause, either naturally
 (A) (B) (C)
 through the body's decreased production or by removal of the ovaries via surgery. In addition,
 (D)
 just how the loss of those hormones and the impact of hormone replacement therapy affects
 (E)
 dementia risk is unclear.
30. Masi, who was part of the team that worked with the young survivors and families was affected
 (A) (B) (C)
 by the shooting at Sandy Hook Elementary School in 2012, says standard strategies for addressing
 (D)
 trauma in adults, such as cognitive behavior therapy, can also be helpful with children, with some
 (E)
 modifications.

III. Reading Comprehension: 40 points

【單選題】每題 2 分，共 20 題，答錯 1 題倒扣 0.5 分，倒扣至本大題零分為止，未作答，不給分亦不扣分。

Please read the following excerpts/passages closely and then choose the best answer to each question accordingly.

We've all heard amazing stories in which people struggle heroically to survive against all odds. [1] The truth, though, is that not all survivors are quite so heroic. As the following story shows, the will to survive isn't always so strong. [2] Thrilling yet terrifying, the Marathon des Sables is arguably the world's toughest foot race. Competitors attempt a six-day, 150-mile run across the Sahara Desert in temperatures of over 100 degrees.

Just imagine getting lost in the Sahara Desert. That is exactly what happened to an Italian policeman named Mauro Prosperi, a regular competitor, when he took part in the race in 1994. He said, "When strong winds blew over a desert, tiny particles of sand began to vibrate before they're whipped into the air. A sandstorm can reach heights of 15 meters, travelling at speeds of up to 40 kilometers an hour. Inside the dark, howling center of a storm, sand lacerated the skin, eyes and throat." Fearing that he could be buried in sand and unwilling to give up his position in the race, he kept moving. This was against the advice of race organizers who had instructed runners to stop and take cover in a sleeping bag if a sandstorm enveloped them. After eight hours trapped in the storm, Prosperi found himself suddenly, palpably alone in the still desert night.

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[3] With no water, no food and no hope, Prosperi made a decision: this little tomb would also be his final resting place. But when his attempt did not succeed, Prosperi said he soon “came to my senses.” “I realized that the marathon was moving on, that I couldn’t rely on the race officials to save me,” he said, “I decided I must confront the desert myself.” For three whole days, Mauro tried to find his way back to the course, with barely any water and no idea what direction he was heading in. He started to visualize the agonizing death he would soon have to face. A friend had once told him that dying of thirst was the worst of all possible deaths. Fearing such a long and painful death, he decided to cut his wrists with a knife. But, short of water, his blood was thick and would not flow. Five more days passed until, miraculously, a group of Tuareg nomads found him and took him to a village. [4]

Mauro discovered he was in Algeria, more than 180 miles away from the race course. In 1995, a documentary crew returned to the shrine where Prosperi sheltered for several days and found some of his belongings, along with bat skeletons. Two years after his **ordeal**, Prosperi felt well enough to return to his passion: endurance running. Determined to finish what he started, he ran the Marathon des Sables. He has now completed the race six times, placing 13th in 2001. [5]

31. What does the writer NOT say about the Marathon des Sables?

- (A) It makes you feel incredibly excited.
- (B) It gives you a real sense of achievement.
- (C) It’s extremely difficult.
- (D) It can be a life-or-death situation when you get lost.
- (E) It can be influenced by extreme weather swings in the desert.

32. In which of the positions marked [1], [2], [3], [4] and [5] does the following sentence best belong to?

“We wonder what we would have done in similar impossible situations and find it hard to imagine how these people found the strength to stay alive.”

- (A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4 (E) 5

33. In the final paragraph, the word “ordeal” in line 3 is closest in meaning to ____.

- (A) affluence (B) command (C) devastation (D) trial (E) valor

34. Mauro attempted suicide because ____.

- (A) he knew someone who had died of thirst
- (B) he thought it would be better than dying slowly without water
- (C) he had blood circulation problems
- (D) he wanted to take his friend’s advice
- (E) he did need some water

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35. Mauro was rescued _____.

- (A) eight days after he got lost
- (B) not far from where he first got lost
- (C) by people who had been looking for him
- (D) and sent back to Italy
- (E) when people found the traces that he left on the road

The recent kidnapping of four Americans in Mexico brought attention to a common practice for many people in the United States: medical tourism. The four Americans were caught in a shootout between criminal drug organizations. A family member said the four were on a trip from the U.S. so that one of them could get cosmetic surgery from a doctor in Matamoros.

[1] Arturo Bustamante, a health policy professor at the University of California, Los Angeles, said that those who visit Mexico for care are mostly Mexican or Latino immigrants living in the U.S. [2] He said non-Latino patients mainly cross the border to get treatment for their teeth, buy prescription drugs, or to receive cosmetic surgery or some cancer treatments not covered in the U.S.

However, the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (or CDC) warns that medical tourism could be risky depending on the country and the medical center. Among the risks are infectious diseases, quality of care, language difficulties, and follow-up care. [3]

To reduce risks, the CDC advises people to work with a healthcare provider or travel medicine provider before making the trip. [4] Lydia Gan of North Carolina noted that care providers often have someone pick patients up at the airport and take them to the health center or hotel. Edelheit of the Medical Tourism Association added that patients should research care quality before considering prices. "They really need to make sure they are going with the best of the best," he said.

Once patients choose a country and a provider, the CDC advises to bring medical records and to inform medical workers of any health problems. After a procedure, the agency says to get copies of all new medical records and to plan for follow-up care. [5] If someone has medical problems after returning home, it may be hard for their doctor to learn the details about the care received during a trip.

36. What is the writer's main purpose for writing this passage?

- (A) To promote medical tourism as an alternative.
 - (B) To highlight the risks of medical tourism.
 - (C) To explain why medical tourism becomes popular.
 - (D) To criticize Mexico for providing medical tourism.
 - (E) To compare medical tourism with other types of tourism.
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happen. Firms had to be able to extract “log files” from IT systems, showing in minute detail how these systems operate. In addition, algorithms had to be developed to process these data. Based on that, corporates can automatically construct a model which shows you what is really happening. That helps companies determine if, for instance, the extra credit check leads to unnecessary shipping delays or if the confirmation of delivery was registered in a timely fashion.

41. How does the author show the complication of running a corporate?
- (A) The author explains it with detailed processes.
 - (B) The author illustrates it by providing instances.
 - (C) The author argues for it with specific cases.
 - (D) The author describes it with expressive emotions.
 - (E) The author demonstrates it by mind-numbing syndicates.
42. According to the passage, which of the followings is the expression “eye-watering” in the first paragraph closest in meaning to?
- (A) credulous (B) inspiring (C) touching (D) imaginable (E) considerable
43. What is the purpose of process mining?
- (A) To abstract business models.
 - (B) To improve and update business processes.
 - (C) To develop algorithms for IT systems.
 - (D) To slow things down for companies.
 - (E) To make business processes more complicated.
44. Which of the following statements is NOT true?
- (A) Celonis is a successful process-miner.
 - (B) Running a corporate can be quite challenging.
 - (C) Process mining enables corporates to figure out their business reality.
 - (D) Two factors are crucial in the development of a process mining model.
 - (E) Any corporate can easily establish a process mining model all by themselves.
45. What is the article mainly about?
- (A) To inform big corporates of the success of Celonis.
 - (B) To complain about big corporates and their business.
 - (C) To request corporates to consult about process priming.
 - (D) To introduce a potential solution to business challenges.
 - (E) To explain why process mining is a complicated business.
-

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37. What type of information is included in the first paragraph?
- (A) A sarcasm.
 - (B) An account.
 - (C) An editorial.
 - (D) A retrospective.
 - (E) An obituary.
38. Regarding medical tourism, which of the following suggestions is NOT provided in the passage?
- (A) Choose cheaper medical procedures.
 - (B) Obtain all new medical records.
 - (C) Do research before going abroad.
 - (D) Seek a healthcare provider for help.
 - (E) Have a local guide sent by travel medicine providers.
39. Which of the following statements is true?
- (A) Medical tourism is still banned in the United States.
 - (B) All cancer treatments have been covered in the United States.
 - (C) Follow-up plans should be prepared before going back to the United States.
 - (D) Language is not an issue for those who seek a healthcare provider for help.
 - (E) Four Americans went to Mexico and were killed there by their doctor in surgery.
40. In which of the positions marked [1], [2], [3], [4] and [5] does the following sentence best belong to?
- “The risk for patients may not end after a procedure.”*
- (A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4 (E) 5

Running a big business is complicated — often mind-numbingly so. Seemingly straightforward processes, such as taking an order and receiving the payment, can take thousands of possible paths. For example, if an extra credit-check is needed, delivery has to be confirmed or a follow-up invoice sent. Though often necessary, the rigmarole complicates life for companies and slows things down. The resulting inefficiencies can cost businesses **eye-watering** amounts — between 20% and 30% of annual revenue, according to one estimate.

Software-makers are now finding ways to untangle the procedural spaghetti with the help of “process mining.” Its dull name notwithstanding, it is one of the fastest-growing areas of information technology (IT). Celonis, a German process-miner, recently raised \$1bn at a valuation of \$13bn, making it Germany’s biggest startup and its hottest tech success story since SAP, a business-software giant, was founded 50 years ago.

Consultants have long tried to model and optimize business processes for corporate clients, but their abstract models rarely reflected the complex reality. To get a better view, two things needed to

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Industrial emissions are responsible for producing most greenhouse gases and particulate emissions that are harmful to our health and our planet.

The business world has an increasing demand for innovative solutions to reduce greenhouse gas emissions in order to ensure human's continued ability to live and thrive. A growing number of companies are dedicated to the research and development of carbon-capturing and carbon-recycling technology, which has already been adopted by airlines, home care companies, fragrance companies and now textile production.

A biotech startup company has partnered with a sportswear brand to create the world's first yarn and fabric made from waste gas captured from industrial emissions. Waste gas emitted from a steel mill is captured and reused to produce ethanol, which is later converted to polyester. The carbon-recycling technology is similar to that of a brewery; but instead of using sugars and yeast to make beer, industrial emissions are converted by bacteria to fuels and chemicals.

The company's goal is to help more businesses become "Carbon Smart" to achieve their climate change goals around carbon reduction, by radically change how they source, utilize and dispose of carbon.

By capturing and upcycling industrial carbon emissions to make yarn, the finished garments not only have a lower carbon footprint, but also ensure lower levels of community pollution. Recycling carbon emissions is key to the circular economy, which will keep fossil carbon in the ground — reducing the use of fossil fuels and pollution when used to make value-added products such as polyester. In other words, the technology promotes circularity by keeping carbon in the material cycle.

This kind of waste-gas-based polyester not only has the same appearance but also the same properties and functionality of virgin polyester. Moreover, once the waste-gas-based textiles reach the end of their useful life, they can be gasified and fermented without **taxing the environment**.

46. What does the article tell us about the biotech startup?

- (A) It has the technology to convert carbon emissions into ethanol.
- (B) It helps businesses to become carbon smart by turning to green energy.
- (C) It uses the bacteria to create environmentally friendly fossil fuels.
- (D) It uses genetically modified plants to produce textiles.
- (E) It helps the brewery to reduce their carbon footprint.

47. What does the phrase "taxing the environment" in the final paragraph mean?

- (A) Causing burden to the environment.
- (B) Charging extra fees.
- (C) Making adaptations to the environment.
- (D) Increasing tax revenues.
- (E) Reducing industrial exhaust.

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48. What can be inferred from the article?

- (A) Industrial emissions can be fermented to become fertilizer.
- (B) The sportswear company cuts down production because of air pollution.
- (C) The business world is looking for ways to combat circular economy.
- (D) There is no such thing as waste, only resources in the wrong place.
- (E) The steel industry uses recycled metal to reduce their carbon footprint.

49. Which of the following statements is true?

- (A) The biotech startup uses the carbon captured to generate electricity.
- (B) The carbon-capturing technology can be used to power a brewery without burning fossils fuels.
- (C) The polluted air emitted from a steel factory can now become the raw material of clothes.
- (D) The sportswear company reduces their carbon footprint by using recycled fabrics.
- (E) The waste-gas-based polyester is more durable than virgin polyester.

50. Which of the followings would be the best title for this article?

- (A) Turning Air into Green Gold.
- (B) The Fatal Effects of Industrial Emissions.
- (C) The Greenhouse Gas Effect at a Glance.
- (D) Green Energy for the Steel Industry.
- (E) Circular Economy Explained.

IV. Essay Writing: 20 points

Write an essay of at least 200 words regarding the following statement:

ChatGPT can save lives in the Emergency Room, but it needs supervision: "It is at once both smarter and dumber than any person you've ever met."

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後醫-英文

題號	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
答案	A	C	C	B	C	D	E	D	D	A	C	A	B	D	A	E	B	D	E	A
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題號	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50										
答案	B	E	B	E	D	A	A	D	C	A										

高雄醫學大學 112 學年度學士後醫學系招生考試試題參考答案疑義釋疑公告

科目	題號	釋疑答覆	釋疑結果
英文	29	本題選錯，答案為選項(D) In addition，因前後文意對比，表示語句上的轉折，應改為 However。選項(E)不是正確答案：前一句 Women lose sexual hormones such as estrogen when they undergo menopause, "either naturally through the body's decreased production or by removal of the ovaries via surgery." 引號處可看作是失去性激素的一整個概念，因此後一句 However, just how "the loss of those hormones and the impact of hormone replacement therapy" affects dementia risk is unclear. 引號處也就看作是一整個概念，所以當單數使用。	正確答案為(D)
	31	題目提問，作者未提及有關 the Marathon des Sables 是哪個選項 (What does the writer NOT say about the Marathon des Sables?)。依據 Collins English Dictionary，thrilling 為 very exciting and enjoyable，因此，作者在文章中的確提及該活動會讓人感到非常興奮 ((A) It makes you feel incredibly excited)，並非推論而來，亦無過度延伸。該選項中的 you 指的是全部的人，並非指特定考生的感受，不能以考生/讀者能否感覺到來做為評斷的標準。此外，作者在文章中完全沒有提到成就感 (a sense of achievement)。本題提問關鍵在於「作者是否提及」而非「讀者能否推論」。	正確答案為(B)
	37	依據 Collins English Dictionary，"An account is a written or spoken report of something that has happened"，而文章第一段為一則報導，因此答案為(B) account。本題不得選(D) A retrospective，因為"A retrospective is an exhibition or showing of work done by an artist over many years, rather than his or her most recent work." 是「藝術家作品的回顧展」，非回顧的意思，與第一段內容不符。	正確答案為(B)
	50	文章主要談論碳循環科技如何將廢棄轉化成可用資源，因此答案為(A) Turning Air into Green Gold，而非解釋何謂循環經濟，若是如此，文章至少應包含循環經濟的定義與概念的闡述，因此答案不能是(E) Circular Economy Explained。	正確答案為(A)

英文

旋元佑老師提供

一．考題總評

今年高雄醫的英文題目，題型與去年相同，分為字彙（20題20分）、文法（10題10分，選擇與挑錯各半）、閱讀測驗（4篇20題40分）、作文20分。另外還有10分是考生通過標準測驗的加分。從分數配置來看，高雄醫的得分重點在閱讀測驗。

今年的字彙題，難度與去年差不多，比較難的GRE單字有obfuscate, soporific, somnolent, nadir, derogatory這些。大部分單字仍然羅列在高點字彙講義中。

文法題考點包括間接命令句語氣、複句結構、被動態、從屬子句減化等重點，其中關係子句與關係子句減化考了好幾題。文法題目整個來講都不難。

閱讀測驗4篇，文章都算簡單，題目也都屬中下級難度，拿分應該容易。作文考的是關於ChatGPT在急診的應用，加上一句評語，說它「最聰明也是最笨」。這篇文章可以用pros and cons analysis「優缺點分析」來寫，搭配因果關係與舉例說明，應該不太困難。

整體評估，今年高雄醫的英文難度比去年稍低一些，平均分數應該會稍高個2、3分左右。

二．字彙題命中實況

1. 答案：salvage = redeem (v.) 救贖，挽救

直接命中：高點字彙講義127頁

redemption (n.) 救贖，贖罪，挽救，拯救

【衍】redeem (v.) 救贖，挽救，贖回

redemptive (a.) 救贖的

The movie deals with a sinner's search for redemption.

The interview greatly aided the redemption of his reputation.

2. 答案：latent = underlying (a.) 潛伏的

直接命中：高點字彙講義248頁

inactive = dormant, latent (a.) 潛伏

in/act/ive

not/act/(a.)

Seeds may lie inactive for years but remain viable.

種籽可能潛伏多年但仍然可以存活。

3. 答案：ambivalence = hesitancy (n.) 情感矛盾，遲疑猶豫

直接命中：字彙講義21頁，153頁

ambivalent (a.) 感情矛盾的

【衍】ambivalence (n.) 感情矛盾

The girl had ambivalent feelings about her boyfriend and couldn't decide whether to leave him.

hesitate (v.) 遲疑，猶豫

【衍】hesitant (a.) 猶豫不決的

hesitation (n.) 遲疑，猶豫

She hesitated before opening the door to the salesman.

4. 答案：prodigal = extravagant (a.) 浪費的，揮霍的

5. 答案：stagnant = dormant (a.) 停滯的，休眠的

直接命中：高點字彙講義114頁，350頁

stagnant (a.) 停滯的

【衍】stagnancy (n.) 停滯

stagnation (n.) 停滯

Mosquitoes breed in stagnant water.

The economy has remained stagnant for the third consecutive year.

The government is pumping money into public projects to bring the country out of economic stagnation.

dormant (a.) 睡著的，休眠的

dorm/ant

sleep/(a.)

【衍】dorm (n.) 宿舍 (dormitory的簡寫)

dormancy (n.) 休眠

Having entered the body, the virus may lie dormant for long periods.

進入人體之後，病毒可能長期休眠。

6. 答案：obfuscate = perplex (v.) 使...混亂，使困惑

直接命中：高點字彙講義17頁，100頁

obfuscate (v.) 使...混亂，使...模糊

【衍】obfuscation (n.) 混亂，模糊

What he said merely obfuscated the issue.

perplex (v.) 使困惑

【衍】perplexity (n.) 困惑，不解

He was perplexed by his girlfriend's sudden anger.

There was a perplexed look on his face.

7. 答案：soporific = somnolent (a.) 令人昏昏欲睡的

8. 答案：placate = pacify (v.) 撫慰，使...息怒

直接命中：字彙講義103頁，

placate (v.) 撫慰，使...息怒

The angry customer was not placated by the clerk's apology.

9. 答案：diverse = varied (a.) 不同的，異質性高的

直接命中：字彙講義278頁，321頁

diversified (a.) = varied, diverse 有變化的，不同的

dis/vers(i)/fact/ed

apart/change/make/(a.)

When agriculture became diversified, people no longer depended on a few crops for survival.

農業多樣化之後，人們的生存不再只依賴少數幾種農作物。

heterogeneous = varied (a.) 雜亂的，異質性高的

hetero/gen(e)/ous

different/kind/(a.)

With so many foreign students, this university has a very heterogeneous student body.

外籍學生甚多，所以這所大學的學生，異質性很高。

10. 答案：dissuade = deter (v.) 勸阻，嚇阻

直接命中：字彙講義30頁

deter (v.) 嚇阻

【衍】deterrence (n.) 嚇阻

Capital punishment does not seem to deter crime.

11. 答案：erratic (a.) 不規律的，怪異的

直接命中：高點字彙講義149頁

erratic (a.) 不規律的，怪異的

The young artist keeps erratic hours.

12. 答案：cryptic (a.) 隱秘的

13. 答案：nadir (n.) 最低點，谷底

14. 答案：emulate (v.) 模仿，盡力趕上

15. 答案：derogatory (a.) 貶抑的

16. 答案：solvent (a.) 有償債能力

直接命中：高點字彙講義168頁

solvent (a., n.) 有償債能力的；溶劑

【衍】insolvency (n.) 周轉不靈

The company stayed solvent by selling off a branch.

Faced with insolvency, the company had to lay off some workers.

You need an industrial solvent for the paint.

17. 答案：segregate (v.) (種族) 隔離

直接命中：高點字彙講義28頁

segregation (n.) (種族) 隔離

【衍】segregate (v.) 隔離

Modern nations no longer practice racial segregation.

18. 答案：engulf (v.) 吞沒

19. 答案：bulk (n.) 體積，大量

直接命中：高點字彙講義326頁

經濟衰退。

答案：(E) given

文法考點：介系詞

解說：given本來是過去分詞，字面上是「被給了什麼條件、前提」，後面接名詞片語。它的用法和including, during, considering一樣，一般都視同介系詞使用。另外，given that則是從屬連接詞，後面可以接一個表示「前提、原因」的副詞子句。

23. We regret to announce that Mr. Wilson has resigned his position as Dean of International office, _____ next Monday.
(A) effecting (B) effect (C) effected (D) effective (E) effectiveness

翻譯：我們很遺憾宣告威爾遜先生已經辭去外籍生主但一職，下週一起「生效」。

答案：(D) effective

文法考點：關係子句減化

解說：逗點後面的部分可以還原為關係子句which is effective next Monday，修飾的先行詞是that Mr. Wilson has resigned his position as Dean of International office這整個子句，減化時刪去which is。

24. The cake was baked by my grandmother, _____ her delicious desserts and culinary skills.
(A) who is known as (B) who is known for (C) that is known as
(D) that is known for (E) she is known as

翻譯：蛋糕是我祖母烤的，她以美味的甜點與廚藝「著稱」。

答案：(B) who is known for

文法考點：關係子句

解說：首先，片語be known for是「以...著稱」，be known as是「人稱為...」。然後，逗點後面的部分可以先還原為單句She is known for her delicious desserts and culinary skills，主詞she改寫為關係代名詞who，引導關係子句修飾先行詞my grandmother。

25. The new movie theater, which was designed by a renowned architect, _____ to be completed by the end of this year.
(A) expected (B) expecting (C) is expected
(D) had expected (E) which is expected

翻譯：新電影院是知名建築師設計的，「預期」將在今年底前落成。

答案：(C) is expected

文法考點：被動態

解說：只有「人」才能夠「期望」。主詞不是人，而是電影院，空格處的動詞必須用被動態「被期望」is expected。

26. Crop cultivation (A)has been especially challenging (B)due to climate change, (C)ultimate (D)resulting in (E)either too much or too little water.

翻譯：農作物的栽種一直都特別困難，因為氣候變化，變化的最終結果不是雨水太多就是太少。

答案：(C)，改為ultimately

文法考點：修飾語：副詞修飾動詞

解說：逗點後面的部分可還原為關係子句 which ultimately results in either too much or too little water，修飾先行詞climate change。減化就成為ultimately resulting…。其中需要副詞ultimately來修飾動詞result。

27. (A)Growing up near an active volcano when he was young, he (B)dedicated most of his time after school (C)to projects (D)distributed medical equipment to regional health networks (E)for emergency preparation.

翻譯：年輕時候成長於活火山附近，畢業後他把大部分時間投入在這種計畫中：分發醫療器材到區域性的醫療網絡以備急診之需。

答案：(D)，改為distributing

文法考點：關係子句減化

解說：在(D)以後的部分可以還原為關係子句 which distributed medical equipment to regional health networks for emergency preparation，修飾先行詞projects，減化為distributing medical equipment…。

28. The museum (A)had founded in 1952 by (B)a group of art enthusiasts, (C)who believed that the city needed a space (D)dedicated to the appreciation and preservation of contemporary art. Since then, it (E)has been visited by millions of people from around the world.

翻譯：美術館於1952年由一批藝術狂熱者創立，他們認為該市需要一處專屬空間用於欣賞與保存當代藝術。迄今該館已經有來自全世界數百萬人參觀過。

答案：(A)，改為was founded

文法考點：被動態

解說：選項(A)是動詞，後面的by a group of...「被一群…」明顯表示動詞要用被動態，所以需要的是was founded。

29. Women lose sexual hormones (A)such as estrogen (B)when they undergo

menopause, (C)either naturally through the body's decreased production or by removal of the ovaries via surgery. (D)In addition, just how the loss of those hormones and the impact of hormone replacement therapy (E)affects dementia risk is unclear.

翻譯：婦女喪失像雌激素之類的性荷爾蒙是在經歷停經的時候，或者是經由身體產量減少而自然失去、或者是因為手術移除卵巢。此外，荷爾蒙喪失、以及荷爾蒙補充療法的衝擊，這兩項因素對失智症的風險有何影響，這個問題仍不清楚。

答案：(E)，改為affect

文法考點：主詞動詞一致性

解說：第2句裏面的how子句，它的主詞是the loss... and the impact...，算起來是兩件事，所以是複數，動詞要用複數的affect才對。

30. Masi, (A)who was part of the team (B)that worked with the young survivors and families (C)was affected by the shooting at Sandy Hook Elementary School in 2012, says standard strategies (D)for addressing trauma in adults, such as cognitive behavior therapy, can also be helpful with children, (E)with some modifications.

翻譯：梅西曾參與團隊，協助過2012年山帝胡克小學槍擊案遭到波及的年輕倖存者與家屬，他說處理成年人創傷的標準策略，例如認知行為療法，也可以適用於兒童，只要適度修改。

答案：(C)，改為affected

文法考點：關係子句減化

解說：在(C)後面的部分可以還原為關係子句who were affected by the shooting at Sandy Hook Elementary School in 2012，修飾先行詞the young survivors and families，減化就成為affected by...。

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