

國立中山大學 111 學年度學士後醫學系招生考試試題

科目名稱：英文

※本科目依簡章規定「不可以」使用計算機(選擇題)

共 5 頁第 1 頁

選擇題(單一選擇題，共 50 題，每題 2 分，總分 100 分，每題答錯倒扣四分之一。)

For each question, choose one best answer.

1. Non-Fungible Tokens are all the ____ in the economy right now, even though very few people actually understand what they are and how they are traded.
(A) cheer (B) rage (C) smile (D) fear (E) melancholy
2. ____ companies should develop new vaccines to target the new prevalent strain of the pandemic instead of lobbying governments to make people take multiple boosters of the old, ineffective ones.
(A) Retail (B) Pharmaceutical (C) Logistic (D) Start-up (E) Investment
3. Drinking enough water daily should boost your ____.
(A) maturation (B) production (C) circulation (D) respiration (E) dissemination
4. ____ is treatment with medicines that stop the growth of cancer cells.
(A) Dizziness (B) Indigestion (C) Obesity (D) Chemotherapy (E) Digestion
5. Health is a state of physical and mental ____.
(A) method (B) capable (C) disorder (D) wellbeing (E) discord
6. Coma can result from injury to the brain, such as a severe head injury or ____.
(A) cough (B) sore throat (C) pulled muscle (D) stroke (E) nausea
7. You'd better take these papers with you ____ you need them for your meeting.
(A) otherwise (B) unless (C) as far as (D) while (E) in case
8. Chinese has long had ____ dialectal variation; hence prestige dialects have always existed, and a lingua franca has always been needed.
(A) thoughtful (B) considerable (C) solicitous (D) concerned (E) meager
9. The cell membrane can separate the ____ of all cells from the outside environment (the extracellular space) and protect the cell from its environment.
(A) package (B) waste (C) tunnel (D) maximum (E) interior
10. Allergic ____ usually happen quickly within a few minutes of exposure to an allergen.
(A) representations (B) recreations (C) relatives (D) reactions (E) reinforcements
11. He's a nice man but he's ____ to drink too much at parties.
(A) adequate (B) apt (C) common (D) probable (E) suitable
12. No one can ____ a time when the sort of skills we have accumulated will no longer be in demand.
(A) invade (B) interchange (C) foresee (D) decay (E) prolong
13. Which of the following best defines the word "restrain"?
(A) The turning point of a disease when an important change takes place.
(B) To set up in a hasty or makeshift manner.
(C) To protrude slightly so as to be just visible.
(D) To limit or prevent movement.
(E) To double over upon itself.

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共 5 頁第 2 頁

14. Overfishing is drastically reducing the population of fish in our oceans, and it is linked to the destruction of underwater foliage and coral reefs. Some even ____ that it could be a major cause of global warming.
(A) disparage (B) conjecture (C) administer (D) litigate (E) patent
15. Bitcoin led the incredible rise of cryptocurrency, but ecologists have heavily criticized the extreme energy ____ required to maintain its complex blockchain technology.
(A) delivery (B) reservation (C) deliberation (D) consumption (E) correspondence
16. Wikipedia is a very popular online source for fact-checks and general knowledge, but its ____ is questionable since anyone can edit the information.
(A) culpability (B) domesticity (C) ethnicity (D) durability (E) validity
17. Digital gaming is one of the most ____ markets for entertainment companies in recent years, especially the fast-expanding mobile gaming market.
(A) lucrative (B) factitious (C) performance (D) celebratory (E) static
18. The progression of the viral infection is consistent with the recent report on the ____.
(A) psychology (B) defibrillator (C) carcinogen (D) decimation (E) pathogen
19. All politicians are prone to provide ____ statements that exaggerate the truth.
(A) synthetical (B) hyperbolic (C) parenthetical (D) symmetrical (E) arrhythmical
20. Rapid eye movement sleep is a phase of sleep, characterized by random rapid movement of the eyes, accompanied by low muscle tone throughout the body, and the ____ of the sleeper to dream vividly.
(A) asset (B) propensity (C) stance (D) tranquility (E) gadget
21. I have suffered from ____ for two weeks, and counting sheep does not work at all. Maybe sleeping pill is the only solution now.
(A) insomnia (B) rabies (C) cholera (D) MERS (E) arrhythmia
22. It seems that the central bank is trying to ____ inflationary pressures without obstructing economic growth.
(A) curtail (B) chase (C) forlorn (D) disclose (E) elucidate
23. Although this league stated that it would not ____ a vaccine requirement for players, it informed all teams earlier that they would have to follow local regulations.
(A) offer (B) revive (C) flourish (D) showcase (E) implement
24. Physical ____ is an important part of the recovery process, which can be long, difficult and frustrating.
(A) disability (B) fatigue (C) aspiration (D) rehabilitation (E) drowsiness
25. A general ____ puts you into a deep sleep so that none of your senses is taking in information.
(A) arthritis (B) angina (C) asthma (D) anesthetic (E) antidote
26. Medical ____ deliver medicine, such as drugs, food nutrients and chemicals, to patients in various physical conditions.
(A) X-rays (B) thermometers (C) infusion pumps (D) reflex hammers (E) anatomy

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27. When a person becomes infected with HIV, the virus attacks and weakens the ____ system.
(A) digestive (B) circulatory (C) nervous (D) immune (E) cardiovascular
28. Mosquito-borne diseases are those that are ____ to people through the bite of an infected mosquito.
(A) transported (B) translated (C) transcended (D) transformed (E) transmitted
29. Most breast changes are ____, or non-cancerous.
(A) worse (B) adverse (C) harmful (D) benign (E) ambivalent
30. A ____ involves removing a sample of tissue or tumor from the body and examining it under a microscope for cancer cells.
(A) biopsy (B) hygiene (C) necropsy (D) autopsy (E) hypocrisy
31. Nasal sprays are liquid medicines you spray into your nose to help relieve ____.
(A) cholera (B) congestion (C) steroid (D) suffocation (E) hepatitis
32. One of the disadvantages of growing older is that you never seem to have the opportunity to ____ all of the sports you would like to.
(A) catch sight of (B) make room for (C) lose track of (D) take part in (E) set sail to
33. It is plain that the United Nations will not lift the sanctions unless the Iraqi government fully ____ with the Security Council resolutions.
(A) matches (B) elaborates (C) complies (D) resumes (E) accomplishes
34. Evidence of racial bias in sentencing helped to convince certain states in America to ____ capital punishment in the late 1960s and early 1970s.
(A) keep down (B) rule against (C) put out (D) point out (E) break through
35. In his fiction, William Faulkner uses a complex literary style that seems to ____ his intricate themes of good and evil.
(A) fit in with (B) clear out (C) put up with (D) make out (E) take after
36. You ____ your paper last Friday, but it was not in my mailbox until this morning.
(A) would have submitted
(B) should have submitted
(C) have submitted
(D) should submit
(E) would submit
37. Our company makes a full investigation and believes that the pros of this investment ____ the cons.
(A) overwhelm (B) correlate (C) retain (D) outweigh (E) encompass
38. The urinary system is the main system of body parts involved in ____, which is the expulsion of unwanted substances.
(A) excrement (B) excrescence (C) excerpt (D) excretion (E) exegesis
39. Kevin will step away from his acting career after being diagnosed with ____, a condition that impedes a person's ability to speak and write.
(A) insomnia (B) hyposmia (C) parosmia (D) aphasia (E) myopia

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40. It is often prudent to come up with a ____ plan in anticipation of possible setbacks and failures.
(A) debilitating (B) formidable (C) diachronic (D) obstinate (E) contingency
41. If the heads of states and governments behave more ____, there would be far less global conflict.
(A) temperately (B) inexplicably (C) frivolously (D) belligerently (E) manically
42. The torrential rain has not only caused numerous houses to be ____ but also brought about mudslides besides the large-scale flooding.
(A) liberated (B) inundated (C) humidified (D) perforated (E) deliberated
43. ____ symptoms, such as nightmares, insomnia, physiological distress at exposure to trauma and exaggerated startle showed either no significant effect or a weakly significant one.
(A) Sceptic (B) Subdural (C) Stuttering (D) Somatic (E) Saline
44. The patient can relieve ____ by increasing the amount of raw vegetables in the diet.
(A) constipation (B) costochondritis (C) conjunctivitis (D) constellation (E) conspiracy
45. All ____ will attend the conference convened by a local coalition for debating several other resolutions of the crisis.
(A) delegates (B) outcasts (C) congregates (D) contestations (E) collaborations

Please read the following passage and then answer questions 46–47.

Ever since Nobel prize-winner Linus Pauling first advocated vitamin C as a common-cold war weapon more than 20 years ago, researchers have been busy trying to verify that claim. But so far, they've found little proof that vitamin C prevents colds. In fact, there are more studies that say it doesn't. But there is evidence that it can keep coughing and sneezing to a minimum, and that low levels of vitamin C in the body may be related to bronchitis.

46. From the passage, we can learn that Dr. Pauling's view as regards vitamin C ____.
(A) has greatly improved the treatment of bronchitis
(B) has caused a revolution in medical studies
(C) aroused very little interest among medical experts
(D) was based on the results of years of research
(E) has not been verified scientifically
47. According to the passage, coughing and sneezing ____.
(A) should be taken seriously and treated accordingly
(B) are the early symptoms of bronchitis
(C) are now being effectively treated without vitamin C
(D) can be reduced with the help of vitamin C
(E) do not respond to any treatment whatsoever

Please read the following passage and then answer questions 48–50.

Psychology is literally the study of the mind (or soul) but its area has broadened somewhat in the last century as we have learned that one cannot consider the mind as totally isolated from the body, and it now includes the study of human personality and behavior. Psychologists also study the behavior and brain of animals whenever such studies throw light on human behavior. It is important

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to realize that psychologists are first and foremost trained as scientists rather than as medical experts and do not necessarily take much interest in abnormalities of the brain and mental process.

48. As can be inferred from the passage, psychology _____.
 (A) has in time developed as a branch of medicine
 (B) has always been confined to the study of the mind
 (C) is not concerned with the mind alone, but also with human personality and behavior
 (D) primarily concentrates on the study of animal behavior
 (E) mostly deals with mental abnormalities
49. It is pointed out in the passage that _____.
 (A) close cooperation between psychologists and medical experts is essential
 (B) the study of human behavior alone is what interests present-day psychologists
 (C) as a branch of science, psychology is no longer to be understood in its literal sense
 (D) the mind and the body function independently
 (E) in recent years psychologists have concentrated mostly on the study of the mind
50. In the passage, attention is drawn to the fact that _____.
 (A) psychologists give great importance to the study of mental processes for medical purposes
 (B) psychologists are basically scientists
 (C) the body and the mind are separate entities in the eyes of psychologists
 (D) the human mind can be best understood through the study of animal behavior
 (E) there have been no noticeable developments in psychology since the last century

護

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英文

馬芸(馬希寧)老師提供

試題解析

1. Non-Fungible Tokens are all the _____ in the economy right now, even though very few people actually understand what they are and how they are traded.
 (A) cheer (B) rage (C) smile (D) fear (E) melancholy

解析

答案：(B)

非同質化代幣(Non-Fungible Tokens) 現在在經濟中風靡一時(all the rage)，即使幾乎無人真正理解它們是什麼和它們如何交易。

(A) 歡呼喝采 (B) 肆虐，激烈進行 (C) 微笑 (D) 恐懼 (E) 憂鬱

2. _____ companies should develop new vaccines to target the new prevalent strain of the pandemic instead of lobbying governments to make people take multiple boosters of the old, ineffective ones.
 (A) Retail (B) Pharmaceutical (C) Logistic
 (D) Start-up (E) Investment

解析

答案：(B)

製藥公司應該開發新疫苗對付新流行的變異株而非遊說政府強迫人民接種舊病毒株疫苗加強劑。 make people take multiple boosters of the old, ineffective ones.

(A) 零售 (B) 製藥的 (C) 計算的 (D) 新創 (E) 投資

3. Drinking enough water daily should boost your _____.
 (A) maturation (B) production (C) circulation
 (D) respiration (E) dissemination

解析

答案：(C)

每天喝足量的水應該促進你的循環。

(A) 成熟 (B) 生產 (C) 循環 (D) 呼吸 (E) 宣傳

4. _____ is treatment with medicines that stop the growth of cancer cells.
 (A) Dizziness (B) Indigestion (C) Obesity
 (D) Chemotherapy (E) Digestion

解析

答案：(D)

化療是用藥物治療阻止癌細胞成長。

(A) 頭暈目眩 (B) 消化不良 (C) 肥胖 (D) 化療 (E) 消化

5. Health is a state of physical and mental _____.
 (A) method (B) capable (C) disorder (D) wellbeing (E) discord

解析

答案：(D)

健康是身、心安康的狀態。

(A) 方法 (B) 有能力的 (C) 混亂 (D) 安康 (E) 爭吵

6. Coma can result from injury to the brain, such as a severe head injury or _____.
 (A) cough (B) sore throat (C) pulled muscle
 (D) stroke (E) nausea

解析

答案：(D)

昏迷可能是因為腦部傷害所導致，如嚴重的頭部傷害或中風。

(A) 咳嗽 (B) 喉嚨痛 (C) 肌肉拉傷 (D) 中風 (E) 嘔吐

7. You'd better take these papers with you _____ you need them for your meeting.
 (A) otherwise (B) unless (C) as far as
 (D) while (E) in case

解析

答案：(E)

你最好隨身攜帶這些資料以防萬一你開會需要它們。

(A) 否則 (B) 除非 (C) 就...而言 (D) 當，然而 (E) 以防萬一

8. Chinese has long had _____ dialectal variation; hence prestige dialects have always existed, and a lingua franca has always been needed.
 (A) thoughtful (B) considerable (C) solicitous
 (D) concerned (E) meager

解析

答案：(B)

中文一直以來都有 當多的方言差異，因此，優勢方言總是存在，一直都需要共同語言。

(A) 周到的 (B) 相當多的 (C) 熱心的
 (D) 感到擔憂的 (E) 瘦的，貧乏的

9. The cell membrane can separate the _____ of all cells from the outside environment (the extracellular space) and protect the cell from its environment.
 (A) package (B) waste (C) tunnel (D) maximum (E) interior

解析

答案：(B)

細胞膜能將所有細胞廢物從外在環境(細胞外的空間)中分離出來並保護細胞不受環境危害。

(A) 包裹，行李 (B) 廢物 (C) 隧道 (D) 最大量 (E) 內在

10. Allergic _____ usually happen quickly within a few minutes of exposure to an allergen.
 (A) representations (B) recreations (C) relatives
 (D) reactions (E) reinforcements

解析

答案：(D)

過敏反應通常在接觸在過敏源的幾分鐘內迅速發生。

(A) 代表 (B) 娛樂消遣 (C) 親戚 (D) 反應 (E) 增援，加強

11. He's a nice man but he's _____ to drink too much at parties.
 (A) adequate (B) apt (C) common (D) probable (E) suitable

解析

答案：(B)

他是個好人但他容易在派對上喝太多。

(A) 足夠的 (B) 易於...的 (C) 一般的 (D) 可能的 (E) 適合的

12. No one can _____ a time when the sort of skills we have accumulated will no longer be in demand.

(A) invade (B) interchange (C) foresee (D) decay (E) prolong

解析

答案：(E)

當我們長久累積的技術不再有需求時，無人能延長時間。

(A) 入侵 (B) 交換 (C) 預見 (D) 腐爛 (E) 延長

13. Which of the following best defines the word “restrain”?
- (A) The turning point of a disease when an important change takes place.
 (B) To set up in a hasty or makeshift manner.
 (C) To protrude slightly so as to be just visible.
 (D) To limit or prevent movement.
 (E) To double over upon itself.

解析

答案：(D)

以下何者最能定義“restrain”(抑制，壓抑)這個字?

(A) 當一個重要的變化發生時疾病的轉折點
 (B) 以匆促而權宜的方式建立
 (C) 稍微突出以便剛好看得見
 (D) 限制或防止活動
 (E) 將自身對折

14. Overfishing is drastically reducing the population of fish in our oceans, and it is linked to the destruction of underwater foliage and coral reefs. Some even _____ that it could be a major cause of global warming.

(A) disparage (B) conjecture (C) administer (D) litigate (E) patent

解析

答案：(B)

過度捕撈是劇烈減少海中的魚群數量，且與水下植物和珊瑚礁的破壞有關。有些甚至推測它可能是全球暖化的重大因素。

(A) 毀謗 (B) 推測 (C) 管理 (D) 訴訟 (E) 取得專利

15. Bitcoin led the incredible rise of cryptocurrency, but ecologists have heavily criticized the extreme energy _____ required to maintain its complex blockchain technology.

(A) delivery (B) reservation (C) deliberation
 (D) consumption (E) correspondence

解析

答案：(D)

彼特幣帶領不可思議的加密貨幣風潮，但生態學家已嚴厲地批評這個為了維持複雜的區塊鏈科技的極端能源消耗。

(A) 遞送，交付 (B) 保留 (C) 深思熟慮
 (D) 消耗 (E) 符合，一致

16. Wikipedia is a very popular online source for fact-checks and general knowledge, but its _____ questionable since anyone can edit the information.

- (A) culpability (B) domesticity (C) ethnicity
(D) durability (E) validity

解析

答案：(E)

維基百科是個非常受歡迎的事實查核及一般知識的來源，但因為任何人都能編輯資訊，它的正確性是可疑的。

- (A) 有罪 (B) 家庭生活 (C) 種族特點
(D) 耐受性 (E) 正確，正當

17. Digital gaming is one of the most _____ markets for entertainment companies in recent years, especially the fast-expanding mobile gaming market.
(A) lucrative (B) factitious (C) performance
(D) celebratory (E) static

解析

答案：(A)

最近幾年，數位遊戲是娛樂公司最賺錢的市場之一，特別是手機遊戲市場的快速擴張。

- (A) 有利可圖的 (B) 人工的，虛假的 (C) 表演
(D) 快樂的 (E) 靜態的

18. The progression of the viral infection is consistent with the recent report on the _____.
(A) psychology (B) defibrillator (C) carcinogen
(D) decimation (E) pathogen

解析

答案：(E)

連續的病毒感染和最近針對病原體的報告一致。

- (A) 心理學 (B) 去纖顫器 (C) 致癌物質
(D) 毀滅 (E) 病原體

19. All politicians are prone to provide _____ statements that exaggerate the truth.
(A) synthetical (B) hyperbolic (C) parenthetical
(D) symmetrical (E) arrhythmical

解析

答案：(B)

所有的政客都容易提供 _____ statements that exaggerate the truth.

- (A) 人造的，綜合的 (B) 誇張的 (C) 弧形的，插句式
(D) 對稱的 (E) 心律不整的

20. Rapid eye movement sleep is a phase of sleep, characterized by random rapid movement of the eyes, accompanied by low muscle tone throughout the body, and the _____ of the sleeper to dream vividly.
(A) asset (B) propensity (C) stance (D) tranquility (E) gadget

解析

答案：(D)

快速眼動睡眠是個睡眠階段，特徵是眼球的隨機快速移動，伴隨全身的低肌肉張力 (muscle tone) 及睡眠者的平靜而作夢。

- (A) 財產 (B) 習性 (C) 姿勢 (D) 平靜 (E) 小玩意兒

21. I have suffered from _____ for two weeks, and counting sheep does not work at all. Maybe sleeping pill is the only solution now.
 (A) insomnia (B) rabies (C) cholera (D) MERS (E) arrhythmia

解析

答案：(A)

我已苦於失眠兩周了，數羊根本沒用。或許現在安眠藥是唯一的解方。

(A) 失眠 (B) 狂犬病 (C) 霍亂 (D) 中東呼吸綜合症 (E) 心律不整

22. It seems that the central bank is trying to _____ inflationary pressures without obstructing economic growth.
 (A) curtail (B) chase (C) forlorn (D) disclose (E) elucidate

解析

答案：(A)

央行似乎正嘗試縮減通膨壓力而不妨礙經濟成長。

(A) 削減 (B) 追 (C) 孤獨的 (D) 揭發 (E) 闡明

23. Although this league stated that it would not _____ a vaccine requirement for players, it informed all teams earlier that they would have to follow local regulations.
 (A) offer (B) revive (C) flourish (D) showcase (E) implement

解析

答案：(E)

雖然這聯盟聲明它不會對球員實施疫苗要求，但它稍早通知各隊它們必須遵守當地法規。

(A) 提供 (B) 恢復 (C) 繁榮 (D) 陳列 (E) 實施

24. Physical _____ is an important part of the recovery process, which can be long, difficult and frustrating.
 (A) disability (B) fatigue (C) aspiration
 (D) rehabilitation (E) drowsiness

解析

答案：(D)

生理的康復是恢復健康過程中一個重要部分，它可能漫長、困難且令人挫敗。

(A) 殘障 (B) 疲乏 (C) 志向抱負
 (D) 康復，復興 (E) 昏昏欲睡

25. A general _____ puts you into a deep sleep so that none of your senses is taking in information.
 (A) arthritis (B) angina (C) asthma (D) anesthetic (E) antidote

解析

答案：(D)

一般麻醉劑讓你進入深沉的睡眠已便沒有一個感官接受資訊。

(A) 關節炎 (B) 心絞痛 (C) 哮喘 (D) 麻醉劑 (E) 解毒劑

26. Medical _____ deliver medicine, such as drugs, food nutrients and chemicals, to patients in various physical conditions.
 (A) X-rays (B) thermometers (C) infusion pumps
 (D) reflex hammers (E) anatomy

解析

答案：(C)

醫療注射幫浦遞送藥物給不同狀況中的病患，如藥物、食物營養及化學物。

- (A) X光 (B) 溫度計 (C) 注射幫浦
(D) 反射槌 (E) 解剖

27. When a person becomes infected with HIV, the virus attacks and weakens the _____ system.
(A) digestive (B) circulatory (C) nervous (D) immune (E) cardiovasc

解析

答案：(D)

當一個人感染HIV，病毒會攻擊並弱化其免疫系統。

- (A) 消化 (B) 循環 (C) 神經 (D) 免疫 (E) 心血管

28. Mosquito-borne diseases are those that are _____ to people through the bite of an infected mosquito.
(A) transported (B) translated (C) transcended
(D) transformed (E) transmitted

解析

答案：(E)

由蚊子為媒介的疾病是透過被感染的蚊子所叮咬而傳染給人類的疾病。

- (A) 運輸 (B) 翻譯 (C) 超越 (D) 變形 (E) 傳播，傳染

29. Most breast changes are _____, or non-cancerous.
(A) worse (B) adverse (C) harmful (D) benign (E) ambivalent

解析

答案：(D)

大部分的乳房變化是良性的，或非癌性的。

- (A) 更糟的 (B) 相反的 (C) 有害的 (D) 良的 (E) 矛盾的

30. A _____ involves removing a sample of tissue or tumor from the body and examining it under a microscope for cancer cells.
(A) biopsy (B) hygiene (C) necropsy (D) autopsy (E) hypocrisy

解析

答案：(A)

切片檢查包括從體內切除組織或腫瘤樣本並在顯微鏡下檢查是否有癌細胞。

- (A) 切片檢查 (B) 衛生學 (C) 驗屍 (D) 屍體解剖 (E) 偽善

31. Nasal sprays are liquid medicines you spray into your nose to help relieve _____.
(A) cholera (B) congestion (C) steroid (D) suffocation (E) hepatitis

解析

答案：(B)

噴鼻劑是你噴進鼻內幫助舒緩鼻塞的液體藥物。

- (A) 霍亂 (B) 阻塞 (C) 類固醇 (D) 窒息 (E) 肝炎

32. One of the disadvantages of growing older is that you never seem to have the opportunity to _____ all of the sports you would like to.
(A) catch sight of (B) make room for (C) lose track of
(D) take part in (E) set sail to

解析

答案：(D)

變老的缺點之一是你似乎沒有機會參加你想參加的運動。

- (A) 看見... (B) 為...讓出空間 (C) 跟不上...
(D) 參加... (E) 動身去...

33. It is plain that the United Nations will not lift the sanctions unless the Iraqi government fully _____ with the Security Council resolutions.
(A) matches (B) elaborates (C) complies
(D) resumes (E) accomplishes

解析

答案：(C)

很清楚的，除非伊拉克政府完全地遵守安全理事會決議，否則聯合國不會取消制裁。

- (A) 比賽，搭配 (B) 精心製作 (C) 服從，遵守
(D) 重新開始 (E) 達成

34. Evidence of racial bias in sentencing helped to convince certain states in America to _____ punishment in the late 1960s and early 1970s.
(A) keep down (B) rule against (C) put out
(D) point out (E) break through

解析

答案：(C)

在1960年代末及1970年代初時，在判決時，種族偏見的證據有助於說服美國的某些州祭出處罰。

- (A) 保持低調 (B) 否決 (C) 放出，擺出
(D) 指出 (E) 突破，克服

35. In his fiction, William Faulkner uses a complex literary style that seems to _____ his intricate themes of good and evil.
(A) fit in with (B) clear out (C) put up with
(D) make out (E) take after

解析

答案：(A)

在這本小說中，威廉福克納利用複雜的文學風格，符合他善與惡錯縱複雜的主題。

- (A) 適合，符合 (B) 清除，趕走 (C) 忍受
(D) 理解，寫出 (E) 像，與...相似

36. You _____ your paper last Friday, but it was not in my mailbox until this morning.
(A) would have submitted (B) should have submitted (C) have submitted
(D) should submit (E) would submit.

解析

答案：(B)

你上週原本應該交報告，但直到今天早上它才在我信箱裡。

表示「過去應做卻未做」的動詞：should have Vpp...。故正解為(B)。

37. Our company makes a full investigation and believes that the pros of this investment _____ the cons.
(A) overwhelm (B) correlate (C) retain
(D) outweigh (E) encompass

解析

答案：(A)

我們的公司做了充分的研究並相信這個投資的優點多過於缺點。

- (A) 壓倒，戰勝 (B) 使互相關聯 (C) 保留
(D) 比...重要 (E) 圍繞，包圍

38. The urinary system is the main system of body parts involved in _____, which is the expulsion of unwanted substances.
(A) excrement (B) excrescence (C) excerpt
(D) excretion (E) exegesis

解析

答案：(D)

泌尿系統是身體與排泄有關的器官的主要系統，將不要的物質排出。

- (A) 排泄物，糞便 (B) 瘤，贅生物 (C) 摘錄，引用
(D) 排泄，分泌 (E) 註釋

39. Kevin will step away from his acting career after being diagnosed with _____, a condition that impedes a person's ability to speak and write.
(A) insomnia (B) hyposmia (C) parosmia (D) aphasia (E) myopia

解析

答案：(D)

在診斷罹患失語症後，Kevin將離開他的表演事業，那是將使他喪失說、寫能力的病。

- (A) 失眠 (B) 嗅覺減退 (C) 嗅覺到錯 (D) 失語症 (E) 近視

40. It is often prudent to come up with a _____ plan in anticipation of possible setbacks and failures.
(A) debilitating (B) formidable (C) diachronic
(D) obstinate (E) contingency

解析

答案：(E)

提出一個應急方案(contingency plan)以預期可能的困難和失敗是謹慎的作法。

- (A) 使人衰弱的 (B) 令人畏懼的 (C) 歷時的
(D) 頑固的 (E) 偶然事件

41. If the heads of states and governments behave more _____, there would be far less global conflict.
(A) temperately (B) inexplicably (C) frivolously
(D) belligerently (E) manically

解析

答案：(A)

如果國家或政府的首腦表現得更有節制，全球衝突就會少很多。

- (A) 有節制地 (B) 難以理解地 (C) 輕浮地
(D) 好戰地 (E) 急躁地

42. The torrential rain has not only caused numerous houses to be _____ but also brought about mudslides besides the large-scale flooding.
(A) liberated (B) inundated (C) humidified (D) perforated (E) deliberated

解析

答案：(B)

除了大規模氾濫之外，暴雨已不僅造成無數房屋被浸泡在水中，也造成土石流。

(A) 被解放 (B) 被浸泡 (C) 潮濕 (D) 穿孔的 (E) 深思熟慮的

43. _____ symptoms, such as nightmares, insomnia, physiological distress at exposure to trauma and exaggerated startle showed either no significant effect or a weakly significant one.
(A) Sceptic (B) Subdural (C) Stuttering (D) Somatic (E) Saline

解析

答案：(D)

身體徵狀(障礙)，如作惡夢、失眠、接觸創傷的生理窘迫及誇張的驚嚇不是顯示出無重大影響就是微弱的影響。

(A) 懷疑者 (B) 硬膜下的 (C) 結巴的
(D) 身體的 (E) 鹽的，苦澀的

44. The patient can relieve _____ by increasing the amount of raw vegetables in the diet.
(A) constipation (B) costochondritis (C) conjunctivitis
(D) constellation (E) conspiracy

解析

答案：(A)

藉由增加飲食中的生菜量，病患能舒緩便秘。

(A) 便秘 (B) 軟肋骨炎 (C) 結膜炎 (D) 星座 (E) 陰謀

45. All _____ will attend the conference convened by a local coalition for debating several other resolutions of the crisis.
(A) delegates (B) outcasts (C) congregates
(D) contestations (E) collaborations

解析

答案：(A)

所有的代表將出席由當地聯盟所召集的會議以討論其他的危機解決方法。

(A) 代表 (B) 被逐出的人 (C) 聚集 (D) 爭論 (E) 合作

Please read the following passage and then answer questions 46-47.

Ever since Nobel prize-winner Linus Pauling first advocated vitamin C as a common-cold war weapon more than 20 years ago, researchers have been busy trying to verify that claim. But so far, they've found little proof that vitamin C prevents colds. In fact, there are more studies that say it doesn't. But there is evidence that it can keep coughing and sneezing to a minimum, and that low levels of vitamin C in the body may be related to bronchitis.

自從20多年前諾貝爾得獎人Linus Pauling首度主張維他命C是一般感冒的武器，研究人員就忙於嘗試證明這個主張。但至今，他們幾乎找不到證據證明維他命C能預防感冒；事實上，有更多的研究說它不能。然而有證據證實它能減少咳嗽和打噴嚏至最少，並且體內維他命C量低可能與支氣管炎有關。

46. From the passage, we can learn that Dr. Pauling's view as regards vitamin C _____.
(A) has greatly improved the treatment of bronchitis
(B) has caused a revolution in medical studies
(C) aroused very little interest among medical experts
(D) was based on the results of years of research
(E) has not been verified scientifically

解析

答案：(E)

從本文，我們得知Pauling醫師關於維他命C的看法 _____。

- (A) 已大大地改善支氣管炎的治療
- (B) 已導致醫學研究的革命
- (C) 幾乎未喚起醫學專家的興趣
- (D) 是基於多年研究的結果
- (E) 至今未被科學驗證

47. According to the passage, coughing and sneezing _____.
- (A) should be taken seriously and treated accordingly
 - (B) are the early symptoms of bronchitis
 - (C) are now being effectively treated without vitamin C
 - (D) can be reduced with the help of vitamin C
 - (E) do not respond to any treatment whatsoever

解析

答案：(D)

根據本文，咳嗽和打噴嚏 _____。

- (A) 應該因此被認真對待與治療
- (B) 是支氣管炎的初期徵狀
- (C) 現在不用維他命C也正被有效地治療
- (D) 有了維他命C的幫助能被降低
- (E) 絲毫不回應於任何治療

Please read the following passage and then answer questions 48-50.

Psychology is literally the study of the mind (or soul) but its area has broadened somewhat in the last century as we have learned that one cannot consider the mind as totally isolated from the body, and it now includes the study of human personality and behavior. Psychologists also study the behavior and brain of animals whenever such studies throw light on human behavior. It is important to realize that psychologists are first and foremost trained as scientists rather than as medical experts and do not necessarily take much interest in abnormalities of the brain and mental process.

心理學字面上是腦(或靈魂)的研究，但在上個世紀當我們得知一個人不能將腦完全獨立於身體之外時，它的範圍已有些變得更廣，現在它包含人類個性與行為的研究。只要能讓我們對人類行為了解更多，心理學家也研究動物的腦與行為。重要的是我們應該了解心理學家是第一個也是最先被訓練成為科學家而非成為醫學專家，而且他們未必對腦的異常和心理過程非常感興趣。

48. As can be inferred from the passage, psychology _____.
- (A) has in time developed as a branch of medicine
 - (B) has always been confined to the study of the mind
 - (C) is not concerned with the mind alone, but also with human personality and behavior
 - (D) primarily concentrates on the study of animal behavior
 - (E) mostly deals with mental abnormalities

解析

答案：(C)

從本文中能推論心理學 _____。

- (A) 已發展成為醫學的一個分支

- (B) 總是被限制在腦的研究
- (C) 不再只關心腦，也關心人類個性與行為
- (D) 主要聚焦於動物行為的研究
- (E) 多數在處理精神異常

49. It is pointed out in the passage that _____.
- (A) close cooperation between psychologists and medical experts is essential
 - (B) the study of human behavior alone is what interests present-day psychologists
 - (C) as a branch of science, psychology is no longer to be understood in its literal sense
 - (D) the mind and the body function independently
 - (E) in recent years psychologists have concentrated mostly on the study of the mind

解析

答案：(C)

在本文中指出 _____。

- (A) 心理學家與醫學專家之間的密切合作是重要的
- (B) 唯人類行為的研究一項能令當今心理學家感興趣
- (C) 作為科學的分支，心理學不再被理解為字面意義
- (D) 腦和身體獨立運作
- (E) 近年來，心理學家已大多聚焦於腦的研究

50. In the passage, attention is drawn to the fact that _____.
- (A) psychologists give great importance to the study of mental processes for medical purposes
 - (B) psychologists are basically scientists
 - (C) the body and the mind are separate entities in the eyes of psychologists
 - (D) the human mind can be best understood through the study of animal behavior
 - (E) there have been no noticeable developments in psychology since the last century

解析

答案：(B)

本文中，焦點被引導至這個事實 _____。

- (A) 為了達到醫療目的，心理學家認為心理過程的研究很重要
- (B) 心理學家基本上是科學家
- (C) 身體和腦在心理學家的眼中是不同的實體
- (D) 透過動物行為的研究，人類大腦能被徹底理解
- (E) 自上個世紀以來，心理學一直都沒有顯著的發展